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Vocabulary

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VOCABULARY

Note.—This vocabulary gives the primary and ordinary meanings of the words, and therefore does not in every case supply the best word to be used in the translation.

- abberufen, ie, u,** to recall
abbrechen, a, o, to break off, stop
Abend (der), evening
Abendluft (die), evening air, breeze
aber, but
abermals, once more, again
Abfall (der), falling off, desertion, defection
Abgesandte (der), messenger, deputy
abgleiten, glitt ab, abgeglitten, to glide off
abhalten, ie, a, to hold off, keep off
Abhang (der), slope, side
Ablauf (der), running down, slope, expiration
nach —, after
abnagen, to gnaw off, prey upon
abnehmen, nahm ab, abgenommen, to take off, take from, diminish
Abneigung (die), deviation, dislike
abpflücken, to pluck off, gather
abreisen, to depart, set out
Absehen (der), abhorrence
Abschied (der), departure, dismissal, taking leave
Abschiedswort (das), —es, —e, parting word
absehen, a, e, to perceive
— auf, to aim at
absichtlich, intentional, purposely
- abtreten, a, e,** to alight, cede, give up
aburteilen, to settle
Abwehr (die), safe-guard, protection
abweichend, deviating, indifferently
abweisen, ie, ie, to refuse, put off
abwerfen, a, o, to throw off
Abwesende (der), the absent (person)
abwischen, to wipe away
ah! alas! ah!
achten, to honour, esteem
ächzen, to groan, sigh
Adel (der), nobility
Adler (der), eagle
ahnen, to feel, anticipate
all, all, whole
allein, (adj) alone
(adv) however
Alleinherrschaft (die), exclusive sway, autocracy
allerdings, by all means, altogether, surely
allerlei (indecl), of all kinds, various
allerorten, everywhere
alles, all, everything, everybody
allgemein, common, general
Allmächtige (der), the Almighty
allmählich, gradually, by degrees
Allvater (der), father of all
Allwaltende (der), all-ruling, all-governing, God

- als**, (*after compar*) than
(*after positive*) as
(*conj*) when
— bis, until
- also**, therefore, consequently, then
- alt**, old
- Altar** (♂) (der), *pl* —e, altar
- Alter** (das), old age
- Ältere** (der), the older
- am** = an dem, at the
- an** (*prep + dat or acc*), at, from
- Anblick** (der), aspect, sight
- anbrechen**, a, o, to begin, break
(*of day, time*)
- Andenken** (das), remembrance, souvenir
zum — an . . ., in remembrance of
- ander**, other
- anders**, different
- anderswo**, in another place, elsewhere
- andre** (*pl of ander*), other, others
- andrerseits**, on the other hand
- aneignen**, to appropriate, impart, gain
- aneinander**, together
- anfahen**, u, a, to drive close to, address harshly
- anfänglich**, (*adj*) original, initial
(*adv*) in the beginning, at first
- anfeuern**, to fire, animate, encourage
- anfüllen**, to fill up, store
- angedeihen**, ie, ie, to fall to one's share
— lassen, to bestow, favour with
- angehen**, i, a (*impers*), to concern, care
- Angelegenheit** (die), concern, business
- Angeſicht** (das), face, countenance
von — zu —, face to face
- angreifen**, griff an, angegriffen, to attack
- Angriff** (der), attack
- anhalten**, ie, a, to stop, restrain, stay
- Anhöhe** (die), rising ground, height
- ankommen**, kam an, angekommen, to arrive
- Ankömmling** (der), new-comer, stranger
- ankündigen**, to announce
- Ankunft** (die), arrival
- Anlage** (die), plantation, pleasure-grounds, plan, talents
- Anlauf** (der), —s, —e, start, run
- anlegen**, to put, lay out, build
- Anlegung** (die), investment, construction, building
- anmaßend**, presumptuous, arrogant
- anmutig**, pleasant, agreeable
- Anprall** (der), bounce, rush, dash
- anrechnen**, to count, reckon
es ſich zur Ehre —, to think it an honour
- anschauen**, to look at
- anscheinend**, apparent, seeming
- ansicheln** (ſich — zu), to prepare, begin, be going to
- anschließen**, ſchloß an, angeſchloſſen (ſich) (*acc*), to join
- Anſehen** (das), respect, consideration, authority
- anſichtig werden**, to get (catch) sight of, see
- anſiedeln** (ſich), to settle
- Anſpruch** (der), claim, demand
— machen auf (*acc*), to claim, demand
- Anſprung** (der), leaping, attack
- anſtatt** (*prep + gen*), instead of
- anſtehen**, ſtand an, angeſtanden, to stand close, become, suit
- anſteigen**, ie, ie, to ascend, rise
- anſtürmen**, to rush forward
- Anſtlich** (das), face
- antreiben**, ie, ie, to drive, urge on
- antworten**, to answer
- anweiſen** (einem etwas), ie, ie, to assign, allot
- anwenden** (*see wenden*), to employ
— auf (+ *acc*), to apply
- Anweſenden** (die), those present
- Anzahl** (die), number
- anzeigen**, to inform, announce
- Apfel** (der), apple
- Appetit** (der), ~ ~ ~, appetite
- Arbeit** (die), work
- Arm** (der), *pl* —e, arm
arm, poor
- Arme** (der), poor man
- ärmlich**, poor, miserable
- Atem** (der), breath, breathing

- auch**, also, too
Auerochs(e) (der), —en, —en, aurochs
auf (*prep + dat or acc*), on, upon
aufbauen, to erect, build
aufbrechen, **a**, **o**, to break open *or* up, start, set out
Aufenthalt (der), stay, abode, retirement
auffordern, to summon, invite, request
aufgeben, **a**, **e**, to give up, deliver
aufhalten, **ie**, **a**, to keep up
 — **sich**, to stay
aufmerksam, attentive
 — **machen auf etwas**, to draw *or* call one's attention to
Aufmerksamkeit (die), attention, courtesy
Aufnahme (die), taking up, reception, admission
aufnehmen, **nahm auf**, **aufgenommen**, to take up, receive, admit
aufopfern, to sacrifice, devote
aufrecht, upright
aufrichten (**sich**), to raise one's self, rise
Aufruhr (der), uproar, tumult, revolt
auffschrecken, to scare up, drive away
auffschichten, to pile up, range
auffschlagen, **u**, **a**, to strike up, open
 ein Lager —, to pitch a camp
auffspringen, **a**, **u**, to jump up
Aufstand (der), rising, insurrection
aufstehen (*see stehen*), to rise, get up
aufstellen, to put, place
 sich —, to draw up (in a line)
aussuchen, to seek out, visit
Auftrag (der), charge, mandate, commission
Auftritt (der), treading on, step, ascent, scene
 es kam zu einem heftigen —, there was a scene
aufwachen, to awake, be roused
aufwachsen, **u**, **a**, to grow up
aufwärts, upwards
aufwiehern, to burst out neighing
aufziehen, **o**, **o**, to draw up, bring up
Augapfel (der), apple of the eye, eyeball
Auge (das), —es, —en, eye
Augenblick (der), moment
Augenmerk (das), object in view, attention
Augenschein (der), inspection, eyesight
 in — **nehmen**, to view, inspect
aus (*prep + dat*), out of
Ausbildung (die), education, training, development
ausbrechen, **a**, **o**, to break out
ausbreiten (**sich**), to extend, spread
ausdehnen, to stretch out, extend, spread
auseinanderhauen, —**hieb**, —**gehauen**, to separate by cutting, scatter
aus erwählen, to elect, choose
ausführen, to lead out, execute, carry out
Ausgangstor (das), gate
ausgehen (*see gehen*), to go out
Aussage (die), statement, declaration
auscheiden, **ie**, **ie**, to extract, withdraw, retire, leave
Außere (das), outside, surface, exterior
außerhalb (*prep + gen*), outside
ausprechen, **a**, **o**, to speak out, pronounce
ausstrecken, to stretch out
Austritt (der), quitting, resigning, retirement
ausweichen, **i**, **i**, to give way, evade
Bach (der), brook, rivulet
Bahre (die), barrow, litter, bier
bald, **eher**, **am eh(e)sten**, soon
baldig, speedy, early
Balken (der), beam
ballen, to form into balls
 die Faust —, to clench one's fist
Band (das), —es, —er, ribbon
bange, anxious, uneasy
Bärenfell (das), bear-skin
Bart (der), beard

- Bauch** (der), belly, stomach
bauen, to build
 — auf, to depend, rely on
Baum (der), tree
baumlos, treeless, without trees
Baumstamm (der), stem of a tree
beachten, to mind, take notice of
bearbeiten, to work at, prepare, manufacture
beben, to shake, tremble
bedacht auf, mindful of
bedauern, to regret
bedecken, to cover
bedeuten, to signify, mean
Bedeutung (die), signification, importance, consequence
bedeutungsvoll, full of meaning, significant
bedürfen, **bedurfte**, **bedurft**, to need, want, require
Bere (die), berry
befehlen, a, o, to order, command
Befehlshaber (der), commander, chief
befestigen, to fasten, strengthen, fortify
bestimmen (sich), to be (of place)
befreien, to free, liberate
Befreier (der), deliverer, liberator
Befreiung (die), liberation, delivery
begeben (sich), to betake one's self, go
Begegnung (die), meeting
begehen, **beging**, **begangen**, to walk over, celebrate, do, commit
begehren, to covet, desire
begeistern, to inspire, fill with enthusiasm
Begeisterung (die), inspiration, enthusiasm
beginnen, a, o, to begin, be about
begleiten, to accompany
Begleiter (der), companion, attendant
Begleitung (die), attendance, suite
begreifen, to understand, see
begriffen (in + dat), engaged in
begrüßen, to greet, welcome
begünstigen, to favour
behaglich, comfortable, agreeable
behandeln, to handle, treat
Behandlung (die), management, handling, treatment
beherrschen, to rule, sway
behüten, to guard, watch
bei (prep + dat), near, at
beide, both
Beifall (der), applause
Beil (das), hatchet, axe
beilegen, to lay by, enclose, attribute
beim = bei dem, at the, by the
beirren, to mislead
beiseite, aside
beistimmen, to agree, consent
beitreten, a, e, to join
bekämpfen, to combat, strive against
bekannt, known
 — machen mit, to make acquaintance with, introduce, instruct
beklagen, to deplore, mourn
bekleiden, to clothe, dress, provide
beladen, u, a, to load, charge
belegen, to lay over, cover
beleidigen, to offend
belleuchten, to illuminate
bemerken, to notice, see, observe
benetzen, to wet, sprinkle
bequem, comfortable
beraten, ie, a, to advise, deliberate
Beratung (die), consultation, conference
beredt, eloquent
Bereich (der), reach, range
bereit, ready, willing
bereitliegend, lying ready
bereits, already
Berg (der), mountain
Bergwald (der), —(e)s, —er, mountainous forest
Bergweg (der), mountain-road
Bericht (der), account, report
 — erstatten, to give an account
berichten, to order, relate, tell
beruhigen, to quiet, calm
berühren, to touch, affect
Besatzung (die), garrison
beschäftigen, to occupy, be busy
beschämen, to put to shame
beschatten, to shade, overshadow
beschimpfen, to disgrace, insult

- beschlagen**, *u, a*, to cover, line
beschließen, *ö, ö*, to close, resolve, end
beschützen, to protect
beseelen, to endow with a soul, inspire
besiegen, to conquer, overcome
besinnen (*sich*), *a, o*, to recollect, remember
 — *auf (+acc)*, to remember
besinnungslos, senseless, insensible
besitzen, *a, e* (*see sitzen*), to possess, be possessed of
besonder, particular, special
besonders, particularly
Besorgnis (*die*), *pl —je*, anxiety
bessert (*comp of gut*), better
bestärken, to strengthen, fortify, corroborate (*opinion*)
bestätigt, confirmed
Beste (*das*), the best
bestechen, *ā, ö*, to bribe, deceive
 — *aus*, to consist of
 — *auf*, to insist on
besteigen, *ie, ie*, to mount
bestellt, ordered, cultivated
bestens (*adv*), in the best manner, best
bestimmen, to fix, determine, define, destine
bestimmt, certain, fixed
bestreichen, *i, i*, to spread over, besmear
bestürzen, to perplex, startle, astonish
Besuch (*der*), visit
betagt, aged, old
betäuben, to deafen, stupefy
betrachten, to look upon, view, consider, examine
betrauern, to mourn for, deplore
betreten, *a, e*, to tread, step upon, enter
betten, to make the bed, lie
beugen, to bend
beunruhigen, to disquiet, disturb, alarm
bevor (*conj*), before, ere
bewachsen, *u, a*, to overgrow
bewaffnen, to arm
bewegen, *ö, ö*, to move, stir, induce
Bewegung (*die*), motion, movement, agitation
bewehren, to arm
beweisen, *ie, ie*, to prove, show
bewenden lassen bei, to acquiesce in, rest satisfied with
bewirken, to effect, bring about
bewohnen, to inhabit
Bewohner (*der*), inhabitant
bewundern, to admire
bezwingen, *a, u*, to overcome, vanquish, restrain, conquer
biegen, *o, o*, to bend
Bild (*das*), —*es*, —*er*, picture, image
bilden, to form
Bildsäule (*die*), statue
Bildung (*die*), formation, education, culture
binden, *a, u*, to bind, tie, fasten
bis, till, until
bisher, hitherto, until now
bitten, *bat, gebeten*, to ask, pray, request
blank, blank, bright, polished
Blässe (*die*), paleness
bläßgelb, pale-yellow
Blatt (*das*), —(*e*)*s*, —*er*, leaf
blau, blue
bleiben, *ie, ie*, to remain, stay
 — *bei*, to stay with
bleich, pale
bleiern, leaden, of lead, heavy
Blid (*der*), look, glance
bliden, to look
blond, blond, fair
bloß, (*adj*) naked, mere
 (*adv*) merely, only
Blume (*die*), flower
Blut (*das*), blood
Blutstropfen (*der*), drop of blood
Boden (*der*), ground, soil, bottom
Bogen (*der*), arch, bow
böhren, to bore, drill
 sich —, to penetrate, enter
bös (*böse*), bad, evil, angry
 bißt du böse auf mich? are you angry with me?
böswillig, malicious
Bote (*der*), messenger
Botschaft (*die*), message, news
brauchen, to need, require

- braun**, brown
Braune (der), bay horse
brausen, to roar, thunder, rush
brav, good, honest
brechen, *ā, ō*, to break
breit, broad
breiten, to spread
breitschultrig, broad-shouldered
Brennen (das), burning, smart
(caused by burning)
bringen, **brachte**, **gebracht**, to bring, take
herbei —, to bring up
Brot (das), bread
Brücke (die), bridge
Bruder (der), *pl* —, brother
Brust (die), —, *"e*, breast, chest
Brüten (das), brooding
bücken, to stoop, bend
buhlen um, to court, coquet
Bund (der), bundle, alliance
Bündel (das), bundle
Burg (die), —, *-en*, (*feudal*) castle, stronghold
burgartig, castle-like
Burgbewohner (der), inhabitant of the castle
Bürger (der), citizen
Burghof (der), castle-yard, court
Burgtor (das), castle-gate
Büschel (der), tuft, bunch
- da**, (*adv*) then, there
(conj) since, as
dabei, near that, while doing so
dadurch, through that
dafür, therefore, for it
dagegen, against it, on the other hand
daher, thence, for that reason
dahinjagen, to chase, pass along
dahinreiten, **ritt dahin**, **dahin-geritten**, to ride on
daliegend, lying there
damals, then, at that time
damit, (*adv*) therewith, with it
(conj) that, in order to
 — *nicht*, lest, for fear that
dämpfen, to damp, suffocate, suppress
- danieder**, down
Dank (der) (*no pl*), thanks
danke (*dat*), to thank
dann, then
daran, thereat, at it
 — *liegen*, *a, e*, to signify, matter
darauf, thereupon, after that
darbringen (*see bringen*), to present, offer
darüber, thereon, over it, for it
darum, therefore
daß (*conj*), that
darstehen (*see stehen*), to stand there
davorstellen, to put, place before
dazu, to it, for that purpose, in addition
Decke (die), cover, ceiling
dein, —*e*, —, thine, your
die Deinen, yours, your people
denen (*dat pl of the rel der*), whom, to which
denken, **dachte**, **gedacht**, to think
denkwürdig, memorable
denn, (*adv*) then, on earth
(conj) for
der, (*demonstr pron*) he
(correl pron) he who
(rel pron) who
 — *eine*, the one
derb, compact, firm, rough, rude, heavy
dereinst, once, one day
deren (*gen pl of the rel der*), whose, of which
derjenige, **diejenige**, **dasjenige**, the same, that
derselbe, **dieselbe**, **daselbe**, the same
dessen (*gen of the rel der*), whose, of which
deutlich, distinct
deutsch, German
Deutsche (der), the German
Deutschland (das), Germany
dicht, tight, dense, thick
Dickicht (das), covert, thicket
diene, to serve
Dienst (der), service
 aus dem — *treten*, to leave the service
dies = *dieses*, this

- dieser**, —e, —es, (*adj*) this
 (*pron*) this one, the latter
diesmal, this time
Ding (das), thing
dingen, a, u, to bargain, hire
doch, yet, still, however, so, pray,
 after all, really
Dolch (der), —(e)s, —e, dagger
donnern, to thunder
dort, there, yonder
dorthin, thither, there
drängen, to press, urge
 es drängt mich, I am anxious
draußen, out of doors, abroad
drei, three
dreimal, three times
dringen, a, u, to rush, press,
 penetrate
drohen, to threaten
Druck (der), compression, print,
 oppression
drücken, to press
du (*pers pron*), thou, you
duften, to be fragrant
dumpf, dull, muffled (*of sound*)
Dunkel (das), darkness
 im —n, in the dark, (*fig*) at
 sea
dunkel, dark
dunkelblau, dark-blue
dunkeln, to get dark
durch (*prep + acc*), through
durchdringen, a, u, to penetrate,
 pierce
durchschwirren, to whiz through
durchstreifen, to roam all over
durchwandeln, to walk through,
 over
düster, gloomy, dull, dim
eben, (*adj*) even, level, flat
 (*adv*) just now
Ebene (die), plain
echt, genuine, real
Ecke (die), corner
edel, noble
ehe (*conj*), before
ehedem, before, formerly
eher (*adv*), rather, sooner
Ehre (die), honour
ehrfurchtsvoll, respectful
Ehrgeiz (der), ambition
ehrlich, honest
ehrwürdig, venerable
Eiche (die), oak-tree
eichen, oaken, of oak
Eichenstamm (der), stem, trunk of
 oak
Eichenstuhl (der), oak-chair
Eifer (der), zeal, ardour
eigen, own, peculiar
 — zu Mute sein, to feel queer
Eile (die), hurry
eilen, to hurry, hasten
eilig, hasty, quick
 es — haben, to be pressed for
 time, be in a hurry
eiligst, most hastily, as quickly as
 possible
ein, (*adv*) in
 (*num*) one
eindringen, a, u, to penetrate,
 enter
Eindringling (der), intruder
einer, —e, —s, one
einfach, simple, simply
einfangen, i, a, to catch, capture
einflößen, to instil, fill with
einführen, to lead into, introduce
Einführung (die), introduction
Eingang (der), entrance
eingedenk (*gen*), mindful of, re-
 membering
eingehen (*see gehen*), to go in
einerschreiten, i, i, to walk along
einholen, to round in, join, over-
 take
einige, some, a few
Einigkeit (die), unity, union, har-
 mony
einladen, u, a, to invite
Einladung (die), invitation
einlassen, ie, a, to let in, admit,
 insert, fix
einmal, once
 noch —, once more
einnehmen (*see nehmen*), to take in,
 take
einrichten, to establish, arrange
eins, one, one thing
einsam, solitary, lonely
einschlagen, u, a, to drive in,
 take (a-road)
einschauen, a, e, to understand, see
Einsicht (die), insight, knowledge

- einfinfen, a, u,** to sink
einft, a long time ago, some day
einftig, future, past, former
einftimmen, to accord, be in tune,
 join in, agree
eintränfen, to soak, drench
 einem etwas —, to serve one out
 for
eintreffen (*see* treffen), to arrive,
 happen
eintreten, a, e, to enter, step in
einverftanden, agreed
einzelu, single, separate
einzig, only
eifern, iron
Elend (das), misery, calamity
Elende (der), wretch
Elfenwiefen (die), fairy-meadow
Elfter (die), magpie
empfangen, i, a, to receive,
 welcome
empor, up, upwards
empören, to stir up, revolt, shock
emporführen, to lead up
emporreiten, i, i, to ride up to
emporftiegen, ie, ie, to rise, mount
emporwachsen, u, a, to grow up, rise
emfig, busy, industrious
Ende (das), end
 am —, in the end
enden, to end, finish
endlich, at last
eng, narrow
Enge (die), narrowness, closeness
entfernen, to remove
 fich —, to withdraw
Entfernung (die), distance
entgegen (*prep* + *dat*), against
entgegenarbeiten, to counterwork
entgegengehen (*see* gehen), to go to
 meet
entgegenlaufen, ie, au, to run
 towards
entgegenleuchten, to shine or glitter
 towards
entgegenftrecken, to stretch out
 towards
entgentreten, a, e, to advance
 towards, oppose
entgugnen, to reply
entkommen (*see* kommen), to escape
entledigen, to deliver, release
 fich —, to get rid of
entscheidend, decisive
Entfchluf (der), resolution
Entfetzen (das), terror
entfetzt, terrified, amazed
entfpringen, a, u, to spring, run
 away, escape
entftehen (*see* ftehen), to arise, be
 formed
entzündeu, to set on fire, kindle
erbärmlich, pitiful, miserable
erbauen, to build, erect
erbittern, to exasperate, irritate,
 provoke
erblühen, to bloom, grow up
Erdboden (der), earth, ground
 dem — gleich machen, to level
 with the ground
Erde (die), earth, ground
erdröhnen, to begin to ring,
 resound
ereignen (fich), to occur, happen
erfahren, u, a, to experience, hear
Erfahrung (die), experience
erfüllen, to fill, fulfil
Erfüllung (die), fulfilment
 in — gehen, to be fulfilled,
 come true
ergeben (fich), **a, e,** to surrender
ergeben, devoted, attached
ergözen (fich), to amuse one's self,
 enjoy
ergreifen (*see* greifen), to seize
ergrimmt, enraged, fierce
erhaben, elevated, lofty, illustrious,
 noble
erhandeln, to buy
erheben, ö, ö, to heave, raise, rise
 fich —, to rise, rebel
erhöht, raised, elevated
erholen (fich), to recover
 fich Rats —, to ask for advice
erinnern (fich) (+ *gen* or *an* + *acc*),
 to remember
 einen an (+ *acc*) —, to remind
 one of
erkennen (*see* fennen), to recognise,
 perceive
erklären, to declare, explain
 in die Acht —, to outlaw
erlangen, to reach, acquire
Erlebnis (das), occurrence, ex-
 perience, *pl* adventures
erlegen, to slay, kill

- erleiden, erlitt, erlitten**, to suffer, sustain
erleuchten, to illuminate, light up
erliegen, a, e, to succumb
ermahnen, to exhort, admonish
ermannen (sich), to regain strength or courage, recover
ermorden, to murder, kill
erneuen, to renew, repeat
Ernst (der), seriousness, earnestness
ernst, earnest, serious, grave
 es — nehmen, to be in earnest
erregen, to stir up, excite
Erregung (die), excitement, commotion
erreichen, to reach, attain
erretten, to save, rescue
errichten, to erect, build
 ein Lager —, to pitch a camp
erringen, a, u, to gain
Er rungene (das), success, victory
erschallen, ö, ö, to resound
erscheinen, ie, ie, to appear
erschrecken, ä, ö, to frighten
erschüttern, to shake, agitate
erst, first
erstmal, first time
 zum erstenmal, for the first time
ersterben, a, o, to die, fade away
ersterer, —e, —s, the former
ertönen, to sound, resound
ertragen, u, a, to bear, suffer
erwarten, to await, expect
Erwartung (die), expectation
erweisen, ie, ie, to show, render, do
erwidern, to reply
erzählen, to tell, relate
 man erzählt, they say, the story goes
es (*pers pron, 3rd sing neut*), it
etwas, something, a little
euch (*dat or acc of ihr*), to you, you
 bei —, at your house
ewig, eternal, everlasting

fahren, u, a, to drive, ride
Fährte (die), track
Fall (der), fall, case
Falle (die), trap, pitfall
Falsch (das), falsehood, guile
 ohne —, without guile, deceitless

Falte (die), fold, plait
Familie (die), family
fangen, i, a, to catch, capture, seize
färben, to colour, dye
fassen, to seize, lay hold on
 sich —, to compose (collect) one's self
fast, almost
Faust (die), —, "e, fist
Federbusch (der), tuft of feathers, plume
fehlen, to fail, be wanting
Feier (die), rest, holiday, ceremony
feierlich, solemn
Feigling (der), coward, dastard
fein, fine, delicate, pretty
Feind (der), enemy [ger
Feindesgefahr (die), enemy's danger
feindlich, hostile, unfriendly
Feld (das), —es, —er, field
Feldherr (der), —n, —en, general
Feldzeichen (das), field-badges, standard
Fell (das), skin, hide
Felsen (der), rock
fern, far, distant
Ferne (die), distance
fernerhin, further, moreover
fest, firm, fortified
Feste (die), fortress, stronghold
Festgewühl (das), festive crowd
feststehen (*see stehen*), to stand firm, be settled
 so viel steht fest, that is evident
Festung (die), fortress, stronghold
Festzug (der), procession
Feuer (das), fire
Feuerschein (der), fire-light
feurig, fiery, high-mettled, passionate
Fichtenholz, —es, —er (das), pine-wood
finden, a, u, to find
 es wird sich —, we shall see, time will show
finster, dark, gloomy, sullen
Fläche (die), plane, plain, surface
Flamme (die), flame
Flanke (die), flank, side
flattern, to flutter, wave
flechten, ö, ö, to plait, twist

- Fleck** (der), —(e)s, —e, spot, piece
(of land)
- flehen**, to pray, supplicate
- Fleisch** (das), flesh, meat
- fleißig**, diligent, frequent
- fliegen**, *v*, *v*, to fly
- fließen**, *flöß*, *geflößen*, to flow,
run
- flink**, quick, active
- Flucht** (die) (*no pl*), flight
- flüchten**, to flee
- Flug** (der), the (act of) flying
- Fluß** (der), river
- Flüßchen** (das), little river, rivulet
- Flußlauf** (der), run, course of the
river
- Flüster** (das), whispering
- Flut** (die), flood, torrent
- Folge** (die), succession, future,
consequence
- folgen** (*dat*), to follow
- forschen**, to search, inquire
- fortfahren**, *u*, *a*, to continue
- fortsetzen**, to set forward, continue
- Frage** (die), question
- Fragen** (das), asking
- fragen**, to ask, inquire
— *nach*, to ask for
- frei**, free, open
- Freie** (das), the open (air)
im — *n*, in the open air
- freihalten**, *ie*, *a*, to defray one's
expenses, keep safe from
- Freiheit** (die), liberty, freedom
- Freiheitsgefühl** (das), feeling, love
for liberty
- fremd**, strange, foreign
- Fremde** (der), stranger
die —, foreign country, abroad
- Fremdling** (der), stranger
- Freude** (die), joy, pleasure
- Freudenfeuer** (das), bonfire
- freudig**, glad, joyful
- freuen** (*sich*), to rejoice, be glad
sich — *über* (+ *acc*), to delight
in, be glad of
- Freund** (der), friend
- Freundin** (die), —, —*nen*,
(female) friend
- freundlich**, friendly, kind
- freundlos**, without friends, friend-
less
- Freundschaft** (die), friendship
- frevelhaft**, outrageous, wanton,
wicked
- Freveltat** (die), atrocious action,
atrocious
- Friede** (der), —*ns*, peace
— *schließen*, to make peace
- frisch**, fresh, cool
- froh**, glad, pleasant
- fröhlich**, joyful, cheerful
- fromm**, pious
- Frucht** (die), —, —*e*, fruit
- früh**, early
- früher**, (*adj*) former
(*adv*) before, formerly
- Frühling** (der), spring
- Frühlingsluft** (die), —, —*e*,
spring air
- Frühlingstag** (der), day in spring
- Frühmahl**, early meal, breakfast
- fühlen**, to feel
- führen**, to lead, conduct
- Führer** (der), guide
- Fülle** (die), fulness, abundance
- fünf**, five
- für** (*prep* + *acc*), for
— *und* —, for ever
- furchtbar**, fearful
- fürchten**, to fear
sich — *vor*, to be afraid of
- fürchterlich**, terrible
- Fürst** (der), —*en*, —*en*, prince
- Fürstensohn** (der), prince's son
- Fuß** (der), foot
zu —, on foot
- Fußbekleidung** (die), covering,
clothing for the feet
- Fußboden** (der), *pl* —, floor
- Fußgänger** (der), walker, pedes-
trian
- Gabe** (die), gift
- Galopp** (der), gallop
- Gans** (die), —, —*e*, goose
- ganz**, (*adj*) whole
(*adv*) quite
- gänzlich**, entirely
- gar** (*adv*), fully, quite, very, even
— *nicht*, not at all
- Garten** (der), *pl* —, garden
- Gast** (der), guest, visitor
Gäste haben, to have company
zu — *bitten*, to invite

- Gastfreundschaft** (die), hospitality
Gaugenoffe (der), member, confederate of the district
Gebärde (die), gesture
gebären, ā, ō, to bring forth, be born
Gebäude (das), building
geben, a, e, to give
Gebet (das), prayer, devotion
Gebrauch (der), use, custom, fashion
gebrauchen, to use, want
gebräunt, made brown, brown
Gebrumm (das), murmuring, lowing
gebühren, to be due
Gebüsch (das), thicket, bush
Geck (der), —en, —en, fool, coxcomb
Gedanke (der), —ns, —n, thought
gedenken (*see* denken), to be mindful of, remember, intend
Gedränge (das), throng, crowd, crush
geduldig, patient
Gefahr (die), danger
Gefallen (der), liking, pleasure
gefallen, ie, a, to like
sich — lassen, to put up with
Gefangene (der), prisoner
Gefangenschaft (die), captivity
Gefühl (das), feeling
gegen (*prep* + *acc*), against, towards
Gegend (die), region, neighbourhood
gegeneinanderfahren, u, a, to dash against each other
Gegenteil (das), contrary
im —, on the contrary
gegenüber (*prep* + *dat*), opposite, in front of, compared with
Gegenwehr (die), defence, resistance
Gehege (das), enclosure, precinct, property
geheiligt, sacred
geheim, secret, private, concealed
geheimnisvoll, mysterious
gehen, ging, gegangen, to go
wie geht's? how are you?
Gehöft (das), farm-yard, farm
gehören, to belong
Geist (der), —es, —er, spirit, mind
Geiz (der), avarice
gelangen, to arrive, come to
gelb, yellow
Geld (das), —(e)s, —er, money, coin
Gelegenheit (die), opportunity, occasion
geleiten, to accompany, escort
geliebt, loved, beloved
gelingen, a, u (*impers*), to succeed
es gelingt mir, I succeed
geloben, to promise, pledge
das gelobte Land, land of promise
Gelobung (die), promise
gelten, ā, ō, to be worth, pass for
Gemach (das), —s, —er, room, chamber
Gemahlin, —, —nen, spouse, wife
gemessen, measured, formal
Gemurmel (das), murmur
gen=gegen (*prep* + *acc*), towards
genau, accurate, close
Genoß or Genosse (der), companion, comrade, partner
genug, enough, sufficient
genugsam, sufficiently
Genugtuung (die), satisfaction
Gepäck (das), baggage, luggage
Gepränge (das), pomp, magnificence
gerade, (adj) straight, direct
(adv) exactly, just
geradeaus, straight on
geradeaussehen, a, e, to look straight on
Gerät (das), tools, implements, furniture
geraten, ie, a, to come, fall, get
Gericht (das), dish, court of justice
gering, little, light
germanisch, Germanic, German
gern + verb, to like to . . .
gern(e) (adv), willingly
gerötet, reddened
gerührt, moved, touched
Gesang (der), song
Geschehne (das), event, occurrence
geschehen, a, e (*impers*), to happen, be done
Geschichte (die), history, story

- Geschied** (das), fate, skill, destiny
geschickt, fit, apt, skilled, clever
geschmackvoll, tasteful, elegant
Geschöpf (das), creature
Geschrei (das), cry, clamour
Gesellschaft (die), company, society
Gesetz (das), law
Gesicht (das), —**es**, —**er**, eyesight, face
Gesichtsfarbe (die), colour of the face
Gesinde (das), domestics, servants
Gesinnung (die), mind, opinion, disposition
Gesittung (die), civilisation, cultivation
gespenstisch, spectral, ghostlike
Gespiele (der), playfellow
Gespräch (das), conversation
Gestalt (die), figure, form
gestern, yesterday
Gestrüpp(e) (das), thicket of shrubs and thorns, bushes, under-wood
getroßt, confident, of good cheer
Getümmel (das), bustle, tumult
gewachsen (einem — sein), to be a match for some one
gewahren, to become aware of, perceive, see
gewaltig, powerful, great, thick
Gewand (das), —**es**, —**er**, garment
gewandt, clever, dexterous
Geweih (das), horns, antlers
gewillt, inclined, disposed
gewinnen, **a**, **v**, to win, gain
gewiß, (*adj*) certain
 (*adv*) to be sure, certainly
Gewissen (das), conscience
Gewölk (das), clouds
Gewühl (das), bustle, crowd
Giebelseite (die), gable-side
gibt (*es*), there is, there are
Gipfel (der), summit, top
Glanz (der), brightness, lustre
glänzen, to shine, glitter
Glaube(n) (der), —**ns**, belief, faith
glauben, to believe
 — **an**, to believe in
gleich, (*adj*) equal, like
 (*adv*) immediately
gleichfalls, likewise
- gleichnerisch**, dissembling, hypocritical
gleiten, **i**, **i**, to glide, slip
Glück (das), happiness, good fortune
 — **wünschen**, to congratulate
glücklich, happy, fortunate, lucky
glühend, glowing
Glut (die), heat, flame
Gnade (die), grace, mercy
Gold (das), gold
golden, golden
goldig, golden
gönnen, to allow, grant
Gott (der), —**es**, —**er**, God
Gottheit (die), deity, divinity
Grab (das), —**es**, —**er**, grave
Gras (das), —**es**, —**er**, grass
grasen, to graze
Grau (das), grey
grau, grey
Grauen (das), horror, dismay
grauen, to turn grey, dawn
greifen, **griff**, **gegriffen**, to grapple, seize
 um sich —, to spread
Greis (der), old man
greis, grey with age
Grenze (die), limit, frontier
Groll (der), grudge, ill-will
Grollen (das), murmuring
groß, great, large, big, tall
 im großen und ganzen, on the whole
Grün (das), green, grass
grün, green
Grund (der), ground, land, foundation, reason
Gruß (der), greeting, welcome
grüßen, to greet, bow to . . .
 sei mir gegrüßt! welcome!
günstig, favourable
Gürtel (der), girdle, sash, belt
gürten, to gird
gut, good
Gute (das), the good, good things
- Saar** (das), hair
haben, to have
halb, half
halbhingestreckt, half lying, reclining

- Halle** (die), hall
Halt machen, to make a halt, stop
Halten (das), keeping back
halten, ie, a, to hold, stop, keep
 — mit . . . , to side with . . .
Hand (die), —, "e, hand
Handbewegung (die), movement of the hands
Händedruck (der), pressure or shake of the hand
Handeln (das), acting, doing
handeln, to act, deal
 es handelt sich um, the question is
hangen, i, a, to hang
harren (das), waiting
harren, to stay
 — auf or +gen, to wait for
Haß (der), hatred
haftig, quickly
hauchen, to breathe, blow
häufig, frequently
Haupt (das), "er, head
Hauptheer (das), main army
Hauptmann (der), *pl* Hauptleute, captain
Hauptsache (die), main point
Haus (das), —es, "er, house
 zu Hause, at home
 nach Hause, home
hausen, to reside, act, go on
heben, ö, ö, to lift, raise
Heer (das), army
Heerbann (der), arrière-ban
Heeresabteilung (die), division or column of an army
heftig, violent
hehr, sublime, holy
Heide (die), heath
heilig, holy, sacred, solemn
heiligen, to hallow, sanctify, be sacred
heilsam, wholesome, beneficial
Heim (das), home, dwelling
Heimat (die), native place, home
Heimatherd (der), native hearth
heimatlich, native
heimatlos, homeless
Heimkehr (die), return home
Heimweg (der), way home
heißen, ie, ei, to bid, be called
Held (der), —en, —en, hero
helfen, a, ö, to help, assist
Helm (der), helmet
Henker (der), hangman, executioner
her (*adv* expressing motion towards the speaker), hither
herab, down, down from
herabfließen (*see* fließen), to flow, pour down
herabrollen, to roll down
heranrücken, to advance, draw near
heranschleichen, i, i, to steal up
heranwachsen, u, a, to grow up
herbeieilen, to hasten up
herbeiführen, to lead on, bring on
Herbst (der), autumn
hergeben, a, e, to hand over, deliver
Herr (der), —(e)n, —en, gentleman, master
herverrichten, to prepare
herrlich, splendid, magnificent
Herrschaft (die), rule, dominion, power
herrschen, to rule, govern
herüberkommen, a, o, to come over
herüberleuchten, to shine over, glitter
hervorbrechen, ä, ö, to break, rush forward
hervorquellen, ö, ö, to spring forth, ooze out
Herz (das), —ens, —en, heart
herzlich, hearty, affectionate
 — gern, with all my heart
heute, to-day
 — Morgen, this morning
heutig, of this day
Hieb (der), stroke, blow
hier, here
hiernach, after this
Hilfe (die), help
 — leisten, to give assistance
Himmel (der), sky, heaven
hin (*adv* expressing motion from the speaker), there, thither
 — und her, hither and thither, to and fro
hinab, down
hinabreiten (*see* reiten), to ride down
hinabrücken, to advance down
hinan (*adv*), up, up to

- hinaufsteigen**, *ie, ie*, to ascend, mount
hinauf, up (*expressing motion away from the speaker*)
hinaufsteilen, to hurry, run up
hinaufführen, to lead up to
hinaus (*adv*), out
hindurchschlängeln, to wind through
hineinrücken, to move into
Hin- und Herlaufen (*das*), running hither and thither
hinter (*prep + dat or acc*), behind, after, beyond
hinüberblicken, to look over, towards
hinwegspringen, *a, u*, to jump away, over
hinwegziehen, *ō, ō*, to go away, leave
hinziehen, *ō, ō*, to draw thither, go to
hinzufügen, to add
hinzukommen (*see kommen*), to come to, be added
hinzuspringen, *a, u*, to jump, run up to
Hitze (*die*), heat
hoch, höher, höchst, high, higher, highest
hochaufgerichtet, straight, at full length
hochaufliegend, standing high up
hochgehoben, high raised, lifted
Hochsaal (*der*), main hall
höchstens (*adv*), at the most, at best
Hof (*der*), court, courtyard, farm
Hoffnung (*die*), hope
höflich, courteous, polite
Höhe (*die*), height
in die — *fahren*, to be startled
Höhenzug (*der*), chain of hills
höhnisch, mocking, sarcastic
holen, to fetch
 — *lassen*, to send for
hölzern, wooden
Holzstoß (*der*), pile of wood
Holzwall (*die*), —, *—e*, wall of wood
hören, to listen
Hören (*das*), hearing
hören, to hear
 — *auf*, to listen to
Horn (*das*), —*s*, *—er*, horn
Huf (*der*), hoof
Hufschlag (*der*), footfall of a horse, tramping
Hüfte (*die*), hip
Hügel (*der*), hill
Huld (*die*), grace, favour, kindness
Hund (*der*), —*es*, *—e*, dog
Hunderte, hundreds
hüpfen, to hop
hüschchen, to hasten along, rush
hüten, to watch, protect
ihm (*dat of er*), to him, him
ihn (*acc of er*), he, him
ihnen (*dat of sie*), to them, them
ihr, ihre, ihr (*poss adj*), her, their
im = *in dem*, in the
Imbiß (*der*), small meal, repast
immer, always, ever
immermehr, more and more
in (*prep + dat or acc*), in, into
indem, by, in
 (+ *pres part*), in as far as
 (*conj*), while
Ingrimm (*der*), anger, rage
innehalten, *ie, a*, to stop
Innere (*das*), interior, heart, inside
inzwischen, meanwhile
irren (*sich*), to be mistaken
Italien (*das*), Italy
ja, yes (*in answer to a question*); as you know; why, of course
Jagd (*die*), chase, hunt, shooting
Jagdruf (*der*), hunting-cry
Jagdspiess (*der*), hunting-spear
Jahr (*das*), year
jahraus, jahrein, from one year's end to another
jauchzen, to shout for joy
jeder, —*e*, *—es*, every
jedesmal, every time
jedoch, however
jemand, somebody
jener, —*e*, *—es*, (*adj*) that
 (*pron*) that one, the former
jenseit (*prep + gen*), on the other side of
jetzt, now
Jubel (*der*), jubilation, loud rejoicings
jubeln, to rejoice, exult

- Zubelruf** (der), shout of joy
Zugendgespieler (der), companion of one's youth, playmate
jugendlich, youthful
Zugendlust (die), pleasure *or* fire of youth
jung, young
Zungfrau (die), maiden
Züngling (der), youth, young man
- Kaiser** (der), emperor
kalt, cold
Kammer (die), chamber, bedroom
Kampf (der), combat, fight
kämpfen, to fight
Kampfschrei (das), battle-cry
Kampflatz (der), place of combat, battlefield
Kampfspiel (das), tilting, athletic sport
Kastell (das), castle (castellum)
kaum, hardly, scarcely
kein, —e, — (*adj.*), no
keiner, —e, —s (*pron.*), no one, none
kennen, **kannte**, **gekant**, to know, recognise
Kerbschnitt (der), scallop, carving
Kern (der), kernel, heart
Kette (die), chain
keuchen, to pant, gasp
Keulenschlag (der), blow with a club
Kienspan (der), pine-torch
Kind (das), —es, —er, child
Kittel (der), tunic, smock-frock
klappern, to clack, rattle
klar, clear
kleiden, to dress
Kleidung (die), clothing, dress
klein, little, small
klingen, a, u, to sound
klirren, to clink, rattle
klopfen, to beat, knock
Klugheit (die), prudence
knacken, to crack, break
knablen, to fasten with a short stick, gag
Knecht (der), man-servant
knichten, to enslave
Knechtschaft (die), bondage, slavery
Knie (das), knee
knistern, to crackle
Kommen (das), coming, arrival
- kommen**, **kam**, **gekommen**, to come, come, to pass
können, **konnte**, **gekonnt**, to be able, can
Kopf (der), head
Körper (der), body, substance
körperlich, bodily, corporal
kosibar, costly, precious
kosten, to cost, taste
Kraft (die), —, —e, strength, power
kräftig, strong, powerful, substantial (meal)
kraftlos, powerless, weak
Kragen (der), collar
krank, ill, sick
kränkeln, to be of indifferent health, be poorly
Krankheit (die), illness
Kranz (der), wreath, garland
kraus, crisp, sullen, crinkled
Kraut (das), —(e)s, —er, herb
Kreis (der), circle
kreisen, to turn, circle
kreisrund, circular
kriechen, ö, ö, to creep, crawl
Kriegerrüstung, warrior's dress, outfit
Kriegsdienst (der), military service
Kriegsgestalt (die), warrior's figure
Kriegskunst (die), art of war
Kriegsleben (das), military life
Kriegsmann (der), *pl* **Kriegsleute**, warrior
Kriegszug (der), military expedition
Krone (die), crown, head, top
kühn, bold, audacious
Kummer (der), sorrow, grief
Kunde (die), news, information
kundgeben, a, e, to show, manifest
kundig (*gen.*), skilful, experienced, familiar-with [close
kundtun, to show, manifest, dis-
künftig, future
Kunst (die), —, —e, art, trick, accomplishment, skill
kunstreich, accomplished, perfect
kunstvoll, full of art
kurz, short
kürzlich, lately
- Lächeln** (das), smile
lachen, to laugh

- lächerlich**, ridiculous
Lage (die), situation, position
Lager (das), lair, camp, couch, bed
lagern, to lie down, be situated
Land (das), —**es**, "**er** or **Land**,
 land, country
 auf dem —**e**, in the country
Landhaus (das), —**er**, "**er**,
 country-seat
Landstrich (der), tract of land,
 district
lang (*adj*), long (*time or space*)
lange (*adv*), long, a long time
Länge (die), length
 der — nach, lengthways, at full
 length
länger (*comp* of lang), longer
langſ (*prep + gen or dat*), along
langſam, slow, slowly
längſt (*superl* of lang), longest, long
 ago
laſſen, ließ, geſaſſen, to let, have
 something done
Laſt (die), load, burden
laſten, to weigh, press
lateiniſch, Latin
Laubdach (das), —(e)**s**, "**er**, roof
 of leaves
Laubwald, leaved wood, forest
Lauf (der), run, course, way
laufen, ie, au, to run
lauſchen, to listen to
laut, loud
Leben (das), life
Lebewohl, farewell
lebhaft, vivid, lively
Ledergürtel (der), leather girdle,
 belt
Lederkappe, leather cap
ledern, leathern
Legion (die), legion
lehnen, to lean
Lehre (die), doctrine, instruction
Leib (der), —(e)**s**, —**er**, body
leiblich, corporal, bodily
 ein —**er** Bruder, one's own
 brother
 der —**er** Vetter, cousin-german
Leiche (die), dead body, corpse
leicht, easy, slight
leiden, litt, gelitten, to suffer,
 endure
 — mögen, to like
leider, alas, unfortunately
leid tun, to be sorry
 es thut mir leid, I am sorry for it
leiſe, softly, lowly
leiſten, to do, render, perform
Leitung (die), leading, guidance
lenken, to turn, direct
lernen, to learn
leſen, a, e, to read
lezt, last
lehtere, latter
lehterer, latter
leuchten, shine
Leute (die), *pl*, people (*Fr. les gens*);
 and *pl* of Mann in compounds:
 Kaufmann, *pl* Kaufleute, mer-
 chant
Licht (das), —**es**, —**er**, light
licht, light, bright
lichten (*ſich*), to clear up, open
lieb, dear
 — haben, to be fond of, like
Liebe (die), love
liebepoll, full of love, affectionate
lieblich, lovely, delightful, sweet
lieblich, kind
liegen, a, e, to lie, be situated
lind, soft, mild
Linde (die), lime-tree
linf, left
linfſ, to or on the left
Lippe (die), lip
Lippefluß (der), river Lippe
liſtig, cunning
loben, to praise
Locke (die), lock (*of hair*)
locken, to call, entice, tempt
lodern, to blaze
Lohn (der), reward, wages
loſfahren, u, a, to come off sud-
 denly, burst, break out
loſlaſſen, ie, a, to let loose, let go
Löwengrimm, fury of a lion
Luft (die), —, "**e**, air
Lug (der) (*no pl*), lie, falsehood
Lust (die), —, "**e**, joy, inclination,
 desire
 — haben zu . . , to feel inclined
 to . .
Macht (die), —, "**e**, might, power
mächtig, powerful
Magd (die), —, "**e**, maid-servant

- Mahl** (das), —s, —e or —er, meal, repast
- Mahnung** (die), exhortation
- Mal** (das), time
zum letzten —, for the last time
- man** (*indef pron*), one, they, people
- mancher**, —e, —s, many a
- Mann** (der), —es, —er, man
- Mantel** (der), mantle, cloak
- markerschütternd**, piercing (the marrow)
- markig**, full of marrow, strong
- Marktplatz** (der), market-place
- marmorn**, of marble
- Marsch** (der), march
- marschbereit**, ready to march
- Maß** (das), measure
- Maßregel** (die), measure, steps
- Matrone** (die), matron
- matt**, faint, feeble, exhausted
- mehr** (*comp of viel*), more
- mehrere**, several
- mehrmals**, several times, often
- meiden**, —ie, —ie, to avoid, shun
- meinen**, to be of opinion, think
— mit, to mean by
- meinethalben**, on my behalf, for aught I care
- meinige** (der, die, das), or **der meine**, or **meiner**, mine
die Meinigen, my family, my people
- Meinung** (die), meaning, opinion
- Meister** (der), master
- Meisterwurf** (der), masterly cast or throw
- melden**, to notify, announce
- Menge** (die), multitude, vulgar crowd, quantity
- Mensch** (der), —en, —en, man, fellow, mankind
- merken**, to mark, note, observe
- merkwürdig**, noteworthy, curious, strange
- Merkwürdigkeit** (die), curiosity
- Messer** (das), knife
- Met** (der), —(e)s, —e, mead (*a kind of beer*)
- metallen**, (made of) metal, brazen
- Miene** (die), mien, air, look
— machen, to show, do as if
- mild(e)**, mild, gentle, lenient
- Mißgunst** (die), envy, grudge, spite
- mißtrauisch**, distrustful, suspicious, jealous
- mit** (*prep + dat*), with
- mithelfen**, a, o, to assist, aid
- mitleidig**, compassionate, pitiful
- Mittag** (der), midday
zu — essen, to dine
- Mitte** (die), middle, centre
- mitteilen**, to communicate, convey
- Mittel** (das), middle, means
- mögen**, **möchte**, **gemocht**, to like, have a mind to, may, can
- möglich**, possible
- Möglichkeit** (die), possibility
- Mond** (der), moon, month
- Mondlicht** (das), —es, —er, light of the moon, moonlight
- Mondnacht** (die), —, —e, moonlight night
- Mosslager** (das), mossy bed
- Morgen** (der), morning
- morgens**, in the morning
— früh, early in the morning
- Morgenwind** (der), morning-wind
- müde**, tired
- Mühe** (die), trouble, pains, difficulty
- mühsam**, arduous, painful, difficult
- Mühseligkeit** (die), hardship, toil
- Mund** (der), mouth
- munter**, cheerful, bright
- murmeln**, to murmur, whisper
- müssen**, **mußte**, **gemußt**, to be obliged to, have to, must
- Muster** (das), model
- mustern**, to muster, examine
- Mut** (der), courage
guten —es sein, to be of good cheer
- Mutter** (die), —, —, mother
- Mütze** (die), cap, bonnet
- nach** (*prep + dat*), after
— (*to a place*), to
— und —, gradually
- nachdem** (*conj*), after
- nachdenklich**, meditative, thoughtful
- nacheinander**, one after the other

- Nachfolger** (der), successor
nachgeben, *a, e*, to give after, in;
to grant, concede
nachlassen (*see lassen*), to leave behind, cease, subside
nachmittags, in the afternoon
Nachricht (die), news, information
nachzagen (einem etwas), to tell, relate of one
nachsehen, *a, e*, to look after
nächst, (*superl of nah*) nearest, next
(*prep + dat*) next to
Nacht (die), —, "e, night
über —, during night
bei —, or des —s, by night
Nachthauch (der), night air, breeze
nächtlich, nightly, dark
Nacken (der), nape, neck
nah, or **nahe**, *bei (+ dat)*, near, near to
nahe, near, close by
Nähe (die), proximity, neighbourhood
Nahen (das), approaching
nahen, to approach
nähern (sich), to approach, come near
Name (der), —ns, —n, name
namentlich, by name, namely, especially
namlich, (*adj*) the same
(*adv*) namely
Nebel (der), fog, mist
neben (*prep + dat or acc*), beside, by the side of
nebeneinander, side by side, together
Neffe (der), nephew
nehmen, **nahm**, **genommen**, to take, claim (attention)
Neid (der), envy
neigen, to bend, incline
nennen, **nannte**, **genannt**, to name, call
nezen, to wet, moisten
Neue (das), new
neugestärkt, strengthened anew
neugierig, curious, inquisitive
Neunzig (die), ninety years
nicht, not
gar —, not at all
nichts, nothing
— als, nothing but
- nicken**, to nod
niederfallen, *ie, a*, to fall down
Niedergeschlagenheit (die), dejection, depression of spirits
Niederlage (die), defeat
niederlassen (*see lassen*), to let down
sich —, to settle
Niederlassung (die), letting down, settlement, colony
Niederrhein (der), Lower Rhine
niedersetzen, to put down
niedertreten, *a, e*, to tread down
niederwerfen, *a, o*, to throw down
niedrig, low, mean
niemand, nobody
nimmer, never
nimmermehr, nevermore, never
nirgends, nowhere
noch, still, yet, in addition, ever
nochmals, once more, again
Norden (der), north
notdürftig, needy, scanty
Nu (der or das), moment
im —, in a trice, in an instant
nun, now, at present
— ja, very well
nunmehr, now, by this time
nur, only
Nutzen (der), use, profit, advantage
nützlich, useful
- O!** oh! ah!
ob, (*prep + gen*) on account of
(*conj*) whether, if
— auch, although
als —, as if
Oberfeldherr (der), commander-in-chief
öde, waste, deserted, uncultivated
oder, or
offen, open
öffentlich, public, open
öffnen, to open
oft, often
öfter (*compar*) (*adj and adv*), oftener, frequent
öfters (*adv*), often, frequently
oftmals, often
Oheim (der), uncle
ohne (*prep + acc*), without
— weiteres, without hesitation
or ceremony
Ohr (das), —(e)s, —en, ear

- Opfer** (das), offering, sacrifice
Opferhügel (der), hill to offer sacrifices on
Opferstätte (die), sacrificial place
Opferstein (der), sacrificial stone
Opfertier (das), victim, sacrifice
Ort (der), —(e)s, "er or —e, place, spot
Osten (der), the East
östlich, eastern
- Bergamentblatt** (das) (*see Blatt*), leaf of parchment
Pfad (der), *pl* —e, path
Pfeil (der), arrow
Pferd (das), horse
Pferdeshädel (der), horse-skull
Pflaster (das), pavement
pflügen, to tend, nurse, be in the habit of, use
pflücken, to pluck, gather
Plan (der), plan, design
Platte (die), plate, flat stone
Platz (der), place, square
plötzlich, suddenly
plump, heavy, awkward, coarse
Polsterbett (das), —es, —en, divan, sofa
Posten (der), lot, post, place, guard
Pracht (die), magnificence, splendour
prächtigt, magnificent
prasseln, to crackle
preisen, *ie, ie*, to praise, extol
preisgeben, *a, e*, to give up
pressen, to press, oppress
Priester (der), priest
Priestergreis (der), grey-haired priest
Priesterin (die), priestess
Provinz (die), province
prüfen, to probe, test, examine
Punkt (der), —es, —e, point
- Quelle** (die), well, source
quer, cross, across
Querbalken (der), cross-beam
- Rache** (die), revenge, vengeance
rächen, to revenge, avenge
ragen, to project, stand out, rise
Rand (der), —es, "er, edge
Ränke (die), *pl*, intrigue
- rasch**, quick
rasend, raging, mad
Rasenfläche (die), grassy plain
Rasenplatz (der), grass-plot, lawn
Rast (die), *no pl*, rest, repose
rasten, to rest
Rat (der), counsel, advice
Räuber (der), robber
rauchen, to smoke
rauh, rough, coarse
Raum (der), space, room
rechnen, to reckon, calculate, count
 — auf, to depend, rely upon
Recht (das), right
 recht haben, to be right
recht, (*adj*) right, correct, just
 (*adv*) well, very
Rechte (die), the right hand *or* side
Rede (die), speech, words
rege, moving, active
Regen (der), rain
Reich (das), empire, realm, kingdom
reich, rich, wealthy
reichen, to reach, hand
 sich die Hand —, to shake hands
reichgeschmückt, richly decorated
Reihe (die), row, line
rein, pure, clean
Reise (die), journey
reisen, to travel
reißen, *riß, gerissen*, to tear, rend
reiten, *ritt, geritten*, to ride
Reiter (der), rider
Reitkunst (die), —, "e, horsemanship
rennen, *a, o*, to run, race
retten, to save
Retter (der), saviour, deliverer
Rettung (die), deliverance, rescue, escape
Rhein (der), Rhine
richten, to direct, raise, put (a question)
richtig, correct, right, really
Niedgras (das), reed-grass, burgrass
riesig, gigantic, immense
Rind (das), —(e)s, —er, cow, (*collect*) cattle
Ring (der), ring
Ringel (der), ring, circle, ringlet
ringen, *a, u*, to struggle, strive
ringsum, all round

- Rinne** (die), channel, gutter
Ritt (der), ride
Ritter (der), knight
Ritterwürde (die), knighthood
röcheln, to rattle (in the throat)
roh, raw, unrefined, rough, undressed (*of stone*)
rollen, to roll
Rom (*n*), Rome
Römer (der), Roman
Römerreich (das), Roman empire
römisch, Roman
Rosß (das), horse
 zu —e, on horseback
rot, red
Röte (die), redness, blush
Rücken (der), back, ridge
rücken, to move, remove
rückwärts, backward
Rückweg (der), way back
Ruf (der), —(e)s, —e, call, exclamation
rufen, *ie, u*, to call, exclaim
Ruhe (die), rest, repose, quiet
Ruhebett (das), —es, —en, couch, sofa
ruhen, to rest, sleep
Ruhm (der), glory, fame, honour
rund, round
Runde (die), rounding, circular motion
 die — machen, to go round
Rune (die), runic letter, runic character
rüstig, vigorous, active
Rüstung (die), preparation, armour

Sache (die), thing, matter, cause
säftig, sappy, juicy
Salbe (die), salve, ointment
sauft, soft, gentle
Sänfte (die), sedan-chair, litter
Sänger (der), singer
satt, (*adj*) satisfied (with food)
 (*adv*) enough
Sattel (der), saddle
Satz (der), leap, dregs, sentence
säubern, to clean, clear
sauer, sour, acid
säulenartig, columnar
sausen, to rush, whiz, whistle
Saufwind (der), blustering wind
Schädel (der), skull, cranium

Schaden (der), *pl* —, damage, injury
schaden (+ *dat*), to do harm, injury
schädigen, to damage, harm
Schall (der), —(e)s, —e, sound
schalten, to rule, command
schämen (*sich*), to be ashamed
Schande (die), shame, disgrace
Schandtat (die), shameful, infamous action
Schanze (die), intrenchment
Schar (die), troop, host, crowd
scharf, sharp, keen
Schatten (der), shadow, shade
schauen, to behold, look
schauerlich, dreadful, awful
Schaulust (die), —, —e, desire of seeing, curiosity
Scheide (die), sheath
Scheidegruß (der), last farewell
scheiden, *ie, ie*, to separate, depart
Scheidende (der), the parting one
Schein (der), shine, light
scheinen, *ie, ie*, to shine, seem, appear
Schenkel (der), thigh, leg, knee
schenken, to give, present with
schicken, to send
Schicksal (das), fate, destiny
schieben, *ö, ö*, to shove, push
schießen, *ö, ö*, to shoot, fire
Schild (der), shield
schildern, to describe
Schilf (das), reed, rush
Schinken (der), ham
Schlacht (die), battle
Schlachtfeld (das), —es, —er, battle-field
Schlachtgesang (der), war-song
Schlachtordnung (die), battle-array
 in — aufstellen, to draw up in battle-array
Schlaf (der), sleep
schlafen, *ie, a*, to sleep
schlagen, *u, a*, to beat, strike
schlängeln, to wind
schlecht, bad, inferior
schleppen, to trail, drag
schleudern, to cast, throw, hurl
schleunig, quick, speedy, prompt
schleunigst, as quickly as possible
schlicht, plain, simple
schließen, *ö, ö*, to shut, lock, conclude

- schließlich**, finally
schlingen, *a, u*, to sling, wind
Schluß (der), the (act of) shutting, end, conclusion
Schmach (die), disgrace
schmachvoll, disgraceful, ignominious
schmähtlich, ignominious, disgraceful
schmal, narrow
Schmerz (der), —*es*, —*en*, pain, grief
schmücken, to adorn, decorate
schmucklos, unadorned, simple
schneeweiß, snow-white
schneiden, **schnitt**, **geschnitten**, to cut
schönöde, base, contemptible
schnüren, to lace, tie up
es schnürt mir das Herz zusammen, it makes my heart ache
schon, already
schön, beautiful, fine
Schrecken (der), terror
Schreckensruf (der), exclamation of terror
Schreckliche (das), terrible *or* frightful thing
Schrei (der), cry
Schreiben (das), writing, letter
schreien, *ie, ie*, to shout, scream
schreiten, **schrift**, **geschritten**, to stride, step, proceed
Schriftrolle (die), roll of writing
Schritt (der), step, walk
Schuld (die), guilt, fault, debt
Schule (die), school
Schulter (die), shoulder
Schurke (der), wretch, villain
schütteln, to shake
einem die Hand —, to shake hands with one
Schutthaufen (der), heap of rubbish
Schutz (der), protection
schwach, feeble, weak
schwarz, black
Schweif (der), tail
schweifen, to stray, ramble, wander
schweigen, *ie, ie*, to be silent
schwellen, *ö, ö*, to swell, rise
schwer, difficult, heavy
Schwerfälligkeit (die), clumsiness
Schwert (das), —*es*, —*er*, sword
Schwertgeklirr (das), clashing of swords
Schwerthieb (der), sword-cut
schwingen, *a, u*, to swing, wave, brandish
schwören, *ö or u, ö*, to swear, take an oath
schwül, sultry, close
Schwur (der), oath
sechs, six
Seele (die), soul, mind
aus ganzer —, with all one's heart
Segen (der), blessing
Segensspruch (der), benediction, blessing
Segnung (die), blessing
sehen (das), seeing, sight
sehen, *a, e*, to see, look
Seherin (die), *pl —nen*, prophetess, seer
Sehnsucht (die), longing
sehnsüchtig, longing, anxious
sein, *war, gewesen*, to be
sein, —*e*, —, his (*poss adj*)
die Seinen, his people, men
seit (*prep + dat*), since
seitdem, since, since then
Seite (die), page, side
zur —, by the side of
seitens (*prep + gen*), on the part of
selber or selbst, one's self
selbst (*adv*), even
selig, blissful, happy
selten, rare, curious
seltsam, queer, strange
senden, **sandte**, **gesandt**, to send
senken, to sink, lower, let down
setzen, to set, plant, place
sich —, to sit down
Seufzer (der), sigh, groan
sich, himself, herself, itself, one's self
sicher, certain, safe, secure, firm
Sicherheit (die), security, safety, certainty
sicherlich, surely, certainly
sickern, to trickle, drop, ooze
sie, she, her, it, they, them
Sieg (der), victory
Sieger (der), victor, conqueror
Siegmund, Siegmund
Signal (das), signal

- Silber** (das), silver
silbern, silver
silberweiß, silver-white
sinken, a, u, to sink
Sinn (der), mind, bent of mind, way of thinking, thought
Sinnen (das), thought, meditation
sinnen, a, o, to meditate, muse
Sitte (die), custom, manner
Sitz (der), seat, chair, residence
Sitzen (das), sitting
sitzen, saß, gesessen, to sit
Sklave (der), slave
Sklavendienst (der), slavery, hard service
so, so, thus
(introducing subord clause), therefore, or not to be translated
 — . . wie, so . . as
 ebenso . . wie, just as . . as
sobald, as soon as
 — es Ihnen möglich ist, at your earliest convenience
sodann, then, after that
soeben, just (now)
sodort, immediately, at once
sogar, even
sogenannt, so called
Sohn (der), son
sold, such
Soldat (der), —en, —en, soldier
sollen, to be to, shall
Sommerabend (der), summer evening
sondern (*after neg*), but
Sonne (die), sun
Sonnenschein (der), sunshine
sonnig, sunny
sonst, formerly, otherwise
Sorge (die), care, sorrow, grief
sorglich, carefully
spähen, to spy, look out
Spannung (die), tension, attention, expectation
spärlich, scanty, sparing
später, later on
Speer (der), —s, —e, spear, lance
spielen, to play
Spitze (die), point, top
spornen, to spur
Sprache (die), speech, language
sprechen, a, o, to speak
springen, to spring, blast, gallop
springen, a, u, to spring, jump
Spruch (der), sentence, saying, decree
sprühen, to sparkle
Sprung (der), spring, leap, bound
Stab (der), staff, stick, rod
Stabbündel (das), bundle of sticks
Stadt (die), —, —e, town
Stahl (der), steel, sword
Stahlpanzer (der), steel coat of mail
Stall (der), stall, stable
Stamm (der), stem, stock, tribe
Stammesgenosse (der), comrade, people of the same tribe
stampfen, to stamp, beat
standhaft, steady, firm, resolute
Stange (die), pole, perch
stärken, to strengthen
starren, to be benumbed, bristle, stare
Stätte (die), place, spot
stattfinden, a, u, to take place
Statthalter (der), Stadtholder, governor, vicegerent
statlich, stately, magnificent
Staub (der), dust
 sich aus dem Staube machen, to be off, run away
Staunen (das), astonishment, surprise
staunen, to be astonished
stecken, to stick, put, set, be
stehen, stand, gestanden, to stand, become, suit
steigen, i, i, to ascend, mount
steil, steep
Stein (der), stone
Steinwall (der), stone-rampart
Steinwerfen (das), throwing stones
Stelle (die), place, spot, situation
Stellung (die), position
Stellvertretung (die), substitution, representation
Stengel (der), stalk, stem
sterben, a, o, to die
Stern (der), star
stets, always, continually
Steuer (die), contribution, tax
stiefelartig, similar to or like boots
Stiefsohn (der), step-son, son-in-law

- still**, still, quiet
Stille (die), silence, quietness
stillen, to calm, stop
stillschweigen, *ie, ie*, to be silent
Stimme (die), voice, vote
Stimmung (die), disposition, spirits
Stirn(e) (die), front, forehead
 einem die — bieten, to face,
 confront
Stoff (der), *pl —e*, stuff, matter,
 material
stöhnen, to groan
Stolz (der), pride
stolz, proud
Stoß (der), thrust, push, blow
stoßen, *ie, ö*, to push
strafen, to punish
strahlen, to beam, cast forth rays
Straße (die), street
straucheln, to stumble
Strauchwerk (das), shrubs, bushes
streben, to strive, endeavour, press
 forward
streichen, *i, i*, to sweep, touch,
 stroke
Streitfall (der), dispute
Strom (der), great river, torrent,
 stream
strömen, to stream, pour
struppig, bristly, rugged
Stück (das), piece, part
Stufe (die), step, degree
Stuhl (der), chair
stumm, dumb
Stunde (die), hour, lesson
Sturmesbrausen (das), roaring of
 a storm
stürmisch, stormy
Sturz (der), fall, tumble
stürzen, to rush, dash, fall, over-
 throw
stützen, to prop, support, rest
suchen, to seek, search, trace
Süden (der), south
sumpfig, muddy, marshy
Sünde (die), sin

Tafel (die), plate, tablet, table
Tag (der), —es, —e, day
Tagereise (die), day's journey
Tannenbaum (der), fir-tree
tapfer, brave
Teich (der), pond

Teil (der), part
 — (das), share
teilweise, partly
Tempel (der), temple, church
Teppich (der), carpet
teuer, dear, beloved
Tal (das), —(e)s, —er, vale, valley
tatenreich, rich in deeds, active
Tor (das), gate
Torflügel (der), wing of a gate
Träne (die), tear
 —n vergießen, to shed tears
tränennd, weeping
tun, tat, getan, to do
Tun (das), doing, action, con-
 duct
Tür(e) (die), door
tief, deep, low
tiefgesenkt, lowly, bent
Tier (das), animal, beast
Tierfell (das), skin of an animal
Tisch (der), table
Tochter (die), *pl "*, daughter
Tod (der), —(e)s, —e, death
Toga (die), *pl Togas or Togen*,
 toga, cloak
Tölpel (der), churl, booby, block-
 head
Tote (der), dead (*subst*)
töten, to kill
Trab (der), trot
tragen, *u, a*, to carry, bear, wear
trauen, to trust, confide
Trauer (die), mourning, grief
Traum (der), dream
Traumgesicht (das), vision
traurig, sad
traut, dear, comfortable, cosy
treffen, traf, getroffen, to meet, hit
trefflich, excellent, admirable
Treiben (das), driving, dealings,
 action, conduct
treiben, *ie, ie*, to drive, do
trennen, to separate
treten, *a, e*, to step, go, tread,
 kick
treu, true, faithful
Treue (die), fidelity, faithfulness
treulich, faithfully
trinken, *a, u*, to drink
Trinkhorn (*see* Horn) (das), drinking-
 horn
trocken, dry

- Troß** (der), —es, —e, baggage of an army
troß (*prep + gen or dat*), in spite of
trozdem, in spite of it
trozig, defying, daring
trübe, troubled, dull, gloomy
Trug (der) (*no pl*), deceit, illusion
Trümmer (die), *pl*, ruins
Truppe (die), company, band
Tuch (das), —es, —er, cloth, handkerchief
Turm (der), tower
- übel**, evil, bad, wrong
über (*prep + acc or dat*), over, above
überall, everywhere
überaus, extremely
überbringen (*see bringen*), to deliver, bring
überdrüssig, tired, weary, disgusted with
überfliegen, *o, o*, to overfly, glance over
überhaupt, generally, altogether
überkommen (*see kommen*), to get, attack, come over
überlassen, *ie, a* (einem etwas), to let one have a thing, leave to, give up to
übernehmen (*see nehmen*), to accept, take upon one's self
Überrest (der), remains, remnant
überschreiten (*see schreiten*), to step or go beyond or across, exceed
überzeugen, to convince
überziehen (*see ziehen*), to cover mit Krieg —, to invade a country
übrig, left, remaining, other
Übung (die), exercise, practice
Ufer (das), bank, shore
Uhu, —s, —e or —s (der), eagle-owl
um (*prep + acc*), around — herum, around — (+gen) willen, for the sake of — zu . . ., in order to . . .
- umgeben**, *a, e*, to surround
umherirren, to wander about
umherstreifen, to rove, roam about
umkreisen, to revolve or turn round, wheel round
umringen, *a, u*, to surround
ums = umdas, around
umschließen (*see schließen*), to enclose, embrace
umsonst, gratis, for nothing, in vain
Umstehenden (die), *pl*, bystanders
umwenden (*see wenden*), to turn round
unähnlich, unlike
unaufhaltfam, incessant, continual
unbändig, unmanageable, unruly
unbehauen, unsquared, unhewn
unbesiegt, unvanquished
unbezwingbar, invincible
Unbill (die), unfairness, injury
und, and
unendlich, infinite, endless
unermesslich, boundless, immeasurable
unermüddlich, indefatigable
unerschütterlich, unshakable, immovable, firm
Unfall (der), mishap, accident
Ungeduld (die), impatience
ungeduldig, impatient, restless
ungehindert, without hindrance or restraint
ungestüm, vehement, violent
Unglück (das), misfortune
unglücklicherweise, unfortunately
unheimlich, gloomy, dismal, unearthly
Unmut (der), ill-humour, sadness, displeasure
Unrecht (das), wrong, injustice
unruhig, unquiet, restless
uns (*dat and acc of wir*), (*dat*) to us, us; (*acc*) us
unser, *unsre*, *unser*, *pl unsre* (*poss adj*), our
Unsrigen (die), our people, our men
unstet, unsteady, restless
unten (*adv*), below, downstairs
unter (*prep + dat or acc*), under, below

- unterbrechen**, *a, o*, to interrupt
unterdes, meanwhile
unterdessen, meanwhile
unterdrücken, to oppress, suppress, crush
Unterdrücker (*der*), suppressor, oppressor
untere, lower
Unterfeldherr (*see Herr*), under-commander
unterhalten, *ie, a*, to entertain, keep up, preserve
Unterhaltung (*die*), maintenance, conversation
unterjochen, to subdue, subjugate
Unterleid (*das*), —(*e*)*s*, —*er*, undergarment
unternehmen (*see nehmen*), to undertake
Unterredung (*die*), conversation, discourse
unterscheiden, *ie, ie*, to distinguish
Unterschied (*der*), difference
unterwegs, by the way, on the road
unumschränkt, unbounded, absolute
unumstößlich, irrefragable, inviolable, incontestable
unweit (*prep + gen*), not far from
unwiderstehlich, irresistible
Unwille (*der*), —*ns*, —*en*, indignation, anger
üppig, luxuriant, sumptuous
Ur (*der*), —(*e*)*s*, —*e* (*Uerchs*), aurochs
urteilen, to judge

Vasall (*der*), —*en*, —*en*, vassal
Vater (*der*), *pl* —, father
Väter (*die*), ancestors
Vaterhaus (*das*), —*es*, —*er*, paternal habitation, home
Vaterland (*das*), —*es*, —*er*, fatherland
Vaterlandsliebe (*die*), love of country, patriotism
Verabredung (*die*), agreement
verabschieden (*sich*), to take leave
verachten, to despise
verächtlich, despicable, contemptuous, scornful

Verachtung (*die*), contempt, scorn
Verbeugung (*die*), bow, reverence
verbinden, *a, u*, to join together, connect, unite, bandage
verblenden, to dazzle, blind
verbringen (*see bringen*), to spend
verdächtig, suspected, suspicious
verdächtigen, to render suspected *or* suspicious
verdecken, to cover, hide
Verderben (*das*), ruin
verdienen, to gain, earn, deserve
verdrängen, to drive away *or* out
Verein (*der*), union, society
in — *mit*, in the company of
vereinbar, compatible, consistent
vereinigen, to unite
Vereinigung (*die*), union
vereint, united, joined together
vereinzelt, detached, isolated
verenden, to die
verfehlen, to miss
verfinstern, to darken, obscure
verfolgen, to pursue, follow
vergeblich, vain, useless
vergehen (*see gehen*), to pass away, vanish
Vergeltung (*die*), requital, repayment, return
vergeßen, *a, e*, to forget
vergleichen, *i, i*, to compare
vergönnen, to permit, allow
vergraben, *u, a*, to inter, bury, hide
Verhältnis (*das*), relation, situation, circumstance
verhandeln, to discuss, negotiate
Verhandlung (*die*), negotiation, trial, proceedings
verhehlen, to hide, conceal, deny
verhöhnen, to deride, mock, insult
verjagen, to chase, drive away
verklärt, bright, beaming with bliss
verkommen, starved, wretched, ruined
verkünden, to announce, promulgate, proclaim
verlangen, to ask, request
verlassen, *ie, a*, to leave, quit, abandon
verleihen, *ie, ie*, to lend, give, grant

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- verlezen**, to hurt, offend, wound
verleugnen, to deny, disown
Verleumdung (die), calumny, slander
verlieren, **ō**, **ō**, to lose
vermögen (see mögen), to be able
vernehmen (see nehmen), to hear, learn
verneigen (sich), to bow
vernichten, to annihilate, crush, destroy
Verrat (der), treason, treachery
verraten, **ie**, **a**, to betray
Verräter (der), betrayer, traitor
verrichten, to perform, execute
versagen, to engage, deny, refuse
versammeln, to collect, gather
verschanzen (sich), to entrench, barricade
verscheiden, **ie**, **ie**, to expire, die
verschieden, various, different, several
verschließen, **ō**, **ō**, to shut
verschwinden, **a**, **u**, to disappear
Verschwörung (die), conspiracy
versetzen, to remove, shift, reply
versichern, to assure
versinken, **a**, **u**, to sink down, be absorbed
versperren, to bar, block, obstruct
versprechen, **a**, **ō**, to promise
verständlich, sensible, intelligent
verstehen (see stehen), to understand
verstummen, to grow speechless, become silent
verteidigen, to defend
Vertiefung (die), deepening, hollow
Vertrauen (das), trust, confidence
 in — auf, trusting, confiding
vertreiben, **ie**, **ie**, to drive away, expel, turn out
vertreten, **a**, **e**, to stand in the way of, represent
verüben, to commit
Verwandte (der), relative
Verwandtschaft (die), relatives, kindred
verweilen, to abide, stay
verweisen, **ie**, **ie**, to refer, banish, show out
verwelken, to fade, wither
verwenden (see wenden), to employ, use
verworfen, reprobate, depraved
Verwundete (der), wounded
verzehren, to consume, spend
verzeihen, **ie**, **ie**, to pardon
verzieren, to decorate, adorn, embellish
verzweifelt, desperate, hopeless
Verzweiflung (die), despair
viel, much
viele, many
vielfach, manifold, abundant
vielleicht, perhaps
vielmehr, rather, on the contrary
vier, four
Vogel (der), " , bird
Volk (das), —(e)s, "er, people, nation
Volkversammlung (die), assembly of the people
voll, full
vollauf, fully, abundantly
Vollmond (der), *pl* —e, full moon
von (*prep* + *dat*), of, from
 — dannen, thence, from thence
 — einander, one from another
 — vornherein, by the front door; at *or* from the beginning
vor (*prep* + *dat* or *acc*), before, above
 — acht Tagen, a week ago
voran, before, at the head of
voranrücken, to go before, advance
vorantragen, **u**, **a**, to carry before
vorausseilen, to be in advance of, outrun, hurry before
vorbeigehen, **i**, **a**, to go, pass by
vorbeijagen, to gallop past
Vordringen (das), advance, pressing forward
voreilig, rash, overhasty
Vorfahr (der), predecessor, *pl* ancestors
Vorfall (der), occurrence, incident
vorführen, to bring, lead before
Vorgabe (die), pretence, pretext
Vorgang (der), precedence, occurrence, event
vorgerückt, advanced

- Vorhaben** (das), engagement, plan, intention
Vorhang (der), curtain
vorher, before, previously
vorkommen, a, o, to 'come before a person, be admitted
vorliegen, a, e, to lie before, be in hand
vornehm, superior (in rank), aristocratic
vorübergebeugt, bent forward
vorrücken, to advance
Vorschlag (der), proposal, suggestion
vorsorglich, careful, attentive
vorstehen (*see stehen*), to stand before, govern, rule
vorstellen, to introduce
Vorstellung (die), representation, remonstrance
vorüber, past
vorübergebeugt, bent forward
Vorurteil (das), prejudice
vorwärts, forward
vorwärtsstreben, to push, press forward
vorzüglich, excellent
- Wache** (die), watch
 — halten, to watch
wachen, to wake, watch
wachsam, watchful, vigilant
Wachsamkeit (die), watchfulness
wachsen, u, a, to grow
 gewachsen sein (+ *dat*), to be equal to, be a match for
Wächter (der), watchman
Waffe (die), weapon
Wagen (der), carriage, wagon, van
wagen, to dare, venture, risk
Wagenrennen (das), chariot-race
wahr, true
während, (*prep + gen*) during (*conj*) while, whilst
wahrscheinlich, verily, forsooth, in truth
Wald (der), —(e)s, "er, forest, wood
Walddesdunkel (das), darkness of the wood
Waldgebirge (das), wooded mountains
- waldig**, woody, wooded
Waldrand (der), —(e)s, "er, edge of the wood
Waldschlucht (die), wooded glen, defile
Waldweg (der), way, road through the forest
Waldwiese (die), meadow near or in a wood
Wall (der), rampart
wallen, to move, wave, undulate, flow
Wallhecke (die), hedge on a rampart or mound
wälzen, to roll, move
Wams (das), —es, "er, doublet, jerkin
Wand (die), —, "e, wall
wandern, to wander, travel (on foot)
Wange (die), cheek
wanken, to stagger, waver
wann? when?
ward, wurde, *see werden*
warm, warm
warnen vor, to warn against
Warnung (die), warning
warten, to wait
 — auf, to wait for, expect
Wartturm (der), watch-tower
warum? why?
was? (*interrog pron*), what?
 — für . . ? what sort of . . ?
 — noch? what else?
waschen, u, a, to wash
Wasser (das), water
Wasserfläche (die), sheet or surface of water
wechseln, to change, exchange
weden, to wake
weder . . noch, neither . . nor
Weg (der), way, road
wegen (*prep + gen*), for the sake of, on account of
Wege Stunde (die), hour's walk
wegwenden (*see wenden*), to turn away
weh, (*adj*) sore, aching (*interj*) woe!
wehen, to blow, wave
wehmütig, sad, melancholy
wehren (*fid*), to defend one's self

- Wehrgehänge** (das), shoulder-belt
wehlos, defenceless
Weib (das), —**es**, —**er**, wife, woman
weiblich, womanish, effeminate
weich, soft
weichen, **i**, **i**, to yield, give way
weichlich, soft, weak, delicate
weil, because
weilen, to stay, linger
weinen, to weep
Weise (die), way, manner
weise, wise, prudent
weisen, **ie**, **ie**, to show, point out
Weisheit (die), wisdom, prudence, knowledge
weissagen, to foretell, prophesy
weiß, white
weit, far, wide, large, extensive
weiter, wider, farther
welcher, —**e**, —**es**, which (*rel and interr*)
Welt (die), —, —**en**, world
weltbeherrschend, ruling the world
wenden, **wandte**, **gewandt**, to turn
 sich — **an**, to apply to
wenig, little
wenige, few
wenn, if
 — **auch**, although
wer? who?
 — . . (*rel*), he who . . .
werden, **u**, **o**, to become, get
 — **aus**, to become of
werfen, **a**, **o**, to throw
Werkzeug (das), tool, instrument
Wesen (das), being, disposition, conduct
wessen (*gen of wer*), whose
weswegen, on account of which, why, for what reason
Wetter (das), weather
wettergebräunt, bronzed, sun-burnt
Wettkampf (der), prize-fight
Wicht (der), wight, creature, wretch
wichtig, weighty, important
Widerstand (der), resistance
widrig, contrary, odious, disgusting
wie, as well as
wie? how?
 (*rel*), as, like
wieder, again, back
Wiedersehen (das), seeing *or* meeting again
wiedersehen, **a**, **e**, to see, meet again
Wiese (die), meadow
wild, wild, savage, furious
Wille (der), —**us**, —**n**, will, wish
Wind (der), wind
Wink (der), wink, hint, sign
winken, to nod, make a sign
wirklich, really
wirkungslos, without effect
Wissen (das), knowledge
wissen, **wusste**, **gewußt**, to know
 (*Fr. savoir*)
wo, where
wobei, whereby, during which
Woche (die), week
wodurch, through what *or* which, whereby
wogegen, while, on the other hand, whereas
woher? where from? whence?
wohin, whereto, whither
Wohl (das), weal, welfare
wohl, well, perhaps, no doubt, I should think, I suppose
wohlerhalten, safe, in safety
wohnen, to dwell, live
Wohngebäude (das), dwelling-house
Wohngemach (das), —**s**, —**er**, sitting-room, living-room
Wohnsitz (der), domicile, residence, country
Wolke (die), cloud
wollen, to wish, have the will
woraus, out of which, from which
Wort (das), —**es**, —**er**, word
woselbst, where
Wuchs (der), growth, size, stature
wuchtig, weighty, heavy
Wunde (die), wound
wundern (**sich**), to be surprised, wonder
wundersam, wonderful, strange
Wunderstadt (die), *pl* —**e**, wonderful town
Wunsch (der), wish
Würde (die), dignity
würdig (+*gen*), worthy
Wut (die), rage, fury
 in — **geraten**, to get into a rage

wütend, raging, furious
Wütende (der), raging

zählen, to number, count
— auf (+acc), to rely on

zahlreich, numerous

Zahn (der), tooth [ing]

zärtlich, tender, soft, fond, caress-

zaum (der), bridle

Zeichen (das), sign

zeigen, to show, point out

Zeile (die), line

Zeit (die), *pl* —en, time

Zelt (das), tent

Zelttür (die), tent-door

zerstören, to destroy

ziehen, zog, gezogen, to pull, draw

Ziel (das), aim, mark

zieren, to adorn

zierlich, elegant, neat

Zirkus (der), circus

zittern, to tremble

zögern, to tarry, hesitate

Zorn (der) (*no pl*), anger, rage,
passion

Zornesader (die), vein of anger

Zornesblick (der), angry look

zu (*prep + dat*), to, at

zubinden, a, u, to tie up, dress (a
wound)

zubringen (*see* bringen), to spend
(time)

züchtigen, to chastise

Zucken (das), convulsive motion,
convulsion

zucken, to quiver, palpitate

zueilen (*auf + acc*), to hasten to

Zug (der), pull, draught, expedi-
tion, train, feature

zugeben, a, e, to add, give in, con-
sent

Zügel (der), rein, bridle, reins

zuhören, to listen

zukommen (*see* kommen), to be
owing to, come up to

Zukunft (die), future

zulangen, to suffice, reach, fall to

zuletzt, at last, finally

zum = zu dem, to the

zumal, especially

zumeist, mostly

zum letztenmal, for the last time,
last

zur = zu der, to the

zureiten, to break in (a horse), ride
towards

zurück, back

zurückdenken (*see* denken), to think
back

— an + acc, to recall

zurückkehren, to turn, come back

zurücklegen, to lay aside, travel
over, cross

zurückschicken, to send back

zurückschlagen, u, a, to strike back,
turn down *or* back

Zuruf (der), call, acclamation

zusammen, together

zusammenfügen, to unite, join

zusammenführen, to lead, bring
together

Zusammenhalten (das), holding
together

zusammenleben, to live together

zusammensprechen, ie, u, to call to-
gether

Zuschauer, —s, —, looker-on,
spectator

zusehen, a, e, to look at *or* on

zusenden (*see* senden), to send,
convey

zustande kommen, to bring about

zuteilen, to assign, allot

Zuversicht (die), reliance, confidence

zuwenden (*see* wenden), to turn to

zuwider (*prep + dat*), contrary to
das ist mir —, I dislike *or* hate
it

zwar, it is true, indeed, I admit,
of course

Zweck (der), aim, purpose, goal

zwei, two

Zweig (der), branch, twig

zweistündig, of two hours

zweite, second

zwischen (*prep + dat or acc*), be-
tween

