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Remarks On The Life and Writings Of Dr. Jonathan Swift, Dean of St. Patrick's, Dublin

Orrery, John Boyle of London, 1752

The Argument against abolishing Christianity.

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AND WRITINGS OF DR. SWIFT.

who could prevail upon himself to ridicule so good a man as Mr. Boyle? The sword of wit, like the scythe of time, cuts down friend and soe, and attacks every object that accidentally lies in its way. But, sharp and irresistible as the edge of it may be, Mr. Boyle will always remain invulnerable.

The sentiments of a church-of-England-man, with respect to religion and government, was written in the year 1708. It is adapted to that particular period. The style of the whole pamphlet is nervous, and, except in some few places, impartial. The flate of Holland is fo juftly, and, at the fame time, fo concifely delineated, that I cannot help transcribing it. Speaking of the Dutch, the author fays, " They are a commonwealth founded on a " fudden, by a desperate attempt on a desperate condition, " not formed or digested into a regular system by mature " thought and reason, but huddled up under the pressure of " Sudden exigencies; calculated for no long duration, and " bitherto subsisting by accident in the midst of contending " powers, who cannot yet agree about sharing it amongst " them." This tract is very well worth your reading and attention: and it confirms an observation which will perpetually occur, that Swift excels in whatever flyle or manner he assumes. When he is in earnest, his strength of reason carries with it conviction. When in jest, every competitor in the race of wit is left behind him.

The argument against abolishing Christianity is carried on with the highest wit and humour. Graver divines threaten the irreaders with future punishments: Swift artfully

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rightly in imagining that a small treatise, written with a spirit of mirth and freedom, must be more efficacious; than long sermons, or laborious lessons of morality. He endeavours to laugh us into religion; well knowing, that we are often laughed out of it. As you have not read the pamphlet, excuse a quotation, to which may be presixed the old proverbex pede Herculem. "I would fain know (says the Dean) how it can be pretended; that the churches are misapplied. Where are more appointments and rendezwouses of gallantry? Where more care to appear in the foremost box with greater advantage of dress? Where more meetings for business? Where more more bargains driven of all sorts? And where so many conveniencies or incitements to sleep?

The papers which immediately follow are entirely humorous, and relate to Partridge the almanac maker: and although they are not only temporary, but local, yet by an art peculiar to Swift himself, they are rendered immortal, so as to be read with pleasure, as long as the English language subsists.

To these succeeds A project for the advancement of religion, and the reformation of manners, written in the year 1709, and dedicated to the Countess of Berkleys. The author appears in earnest throughout the whole treatise, and the dedication, or introduction, is in a strain of serious panegyric, which the Lady, to whom it is addressed, undoubtedly deserved. But as the pamphlet is of the satirical kind, I am apt to imagine, that my friend the Dean put a violence upon himself, in chusing