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The Works Of Alexander Pope Esq.

In Nine Volumes Complete. With His Last Corrections, Additions, And Improvements; As they were delivered to the Editor a little before his Death

Containing His Moral Essays

Pope, Alexander

London, 1751

[The Universal Prayer. Deo Opt. Max.]

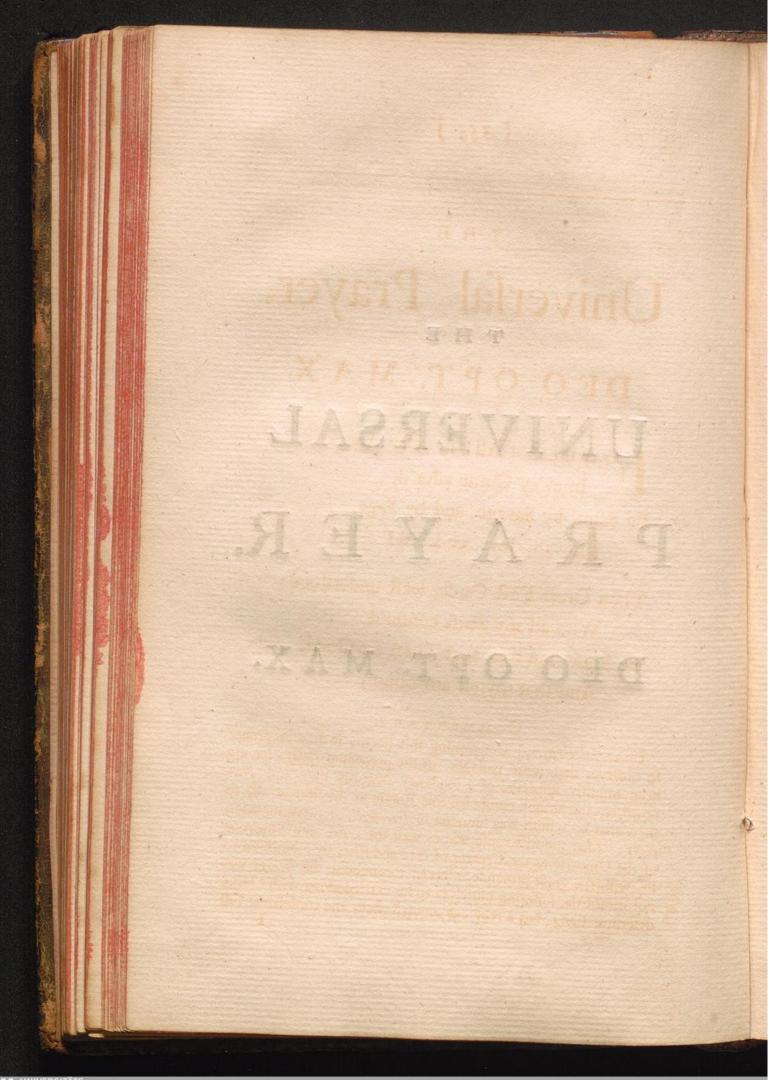
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THE

UNIVERSAL PRAYER. DEO OPT. MAX.

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Universal Prayer.

THE

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DEO OPT. MAX.

FATHER of All! in ev'ry Age, In ev'ry Clime ador'd, By Saint, by Savage, and by Sage, Jehovah, Jove, or Lord!

Thou Great First Cause, least understood: Who all my Sense confin'd To know but this, that Thou art Good, And that myself am blind;

COMMENTARY.

Univerfal Prayer.] Concerning this poem, it may be proper to obferve, that fome paffages, in the preceding E_{ffay} , having been unjuftly fufpected of a tendency towards Fate and Naturalifm, the author composed this Prayer as the fum of all, to fhew that his fystem was founded in *free-will*, and terminated in piety: That the first cause was as well the Lord and Governor of the Universe as the Creator of it; and that, by submission to his will (the great principle inforced throughout the E_{ffay}) was not meant the fuffering ourselves to be carried along with a blind determination; but a religious acquiescence, and confidence full

156 UNIVERSAL PRAYER.

Yet gave me, in this dark Eftate, To fee the Good from Ill; And binding Nature faft in Fate, Left free the Human Will.

What Confeience dictates to be done, Or warns me not to do, This, teach me more than Hell to ſhun, That, more than Heav'n purfue.

What Bleffings thy free Bounty gives, Let me not caft away; For God is pay'd when Man receives, T'enjoy is to obey.

Yet not to Earth's contracted Span Thy Goodnefs let me bound, Or think Thee Lord alone of Man, When thousand Worlds are round:

Let not this weak, unknowing hand Prefume thy bolts to throw, And deal damnation round the land, On each I judge thy Foe. COMMENTARY.

of Hope and Immortality. To give all this the greater weight and reality, the poet chose for his model the LORD'S PRAYER, which, of all others, best deferves the title prefixed to this Paraphrafe.-

UNIVERSAL PRAYER. 157

If I am right, thy grace impart,Still in the right to ftay;If I am wrong, oh teach my heartTo find that better way.

Save me alike from foolifh Pride, Or impious Difcontent, At ought thy Wifdom has deny'd. Or ought thy Goodnefs lent.

Teach me to feel another's Woe, To hide the Fault I fee; That Mercy I to others flow, That Mercy flow to me.

Mean tho' I am, not wholly fo Since quick'ned by thy Breath; Oh lead me wherefoe'er I go, Thro' this day's Life or Death.

NOTES. If I am right, thy grace impart,— If I am wrong, O teach my heart]

As the *imparting grace* on the chriftian fyftem is a ftronger exertion of the divine power, than the natural illumination of the heart, one would expect that the requeft fhould have been expressed reversely; more aid being required to re-

ftore men to the *right* than to keep them in it. But as it was the poet's purpole to infinuate that Revelation was the *right*, nothing could better exprefs his purpole than the making the *right* fecured by the guards of grace.

158 UNIVERSAL PRAYER.

This day, be Bread and Peace my Lot: All elfe beneath the Sun, Thou know'ft if beft beftow'd or not, And let Thy Will be done.

To thee, whofe Temple is all Space, Whofe Altar, Earth, Sea, Skies ! One Chorus let all Being raife ! All Nature's Incenfe rife !